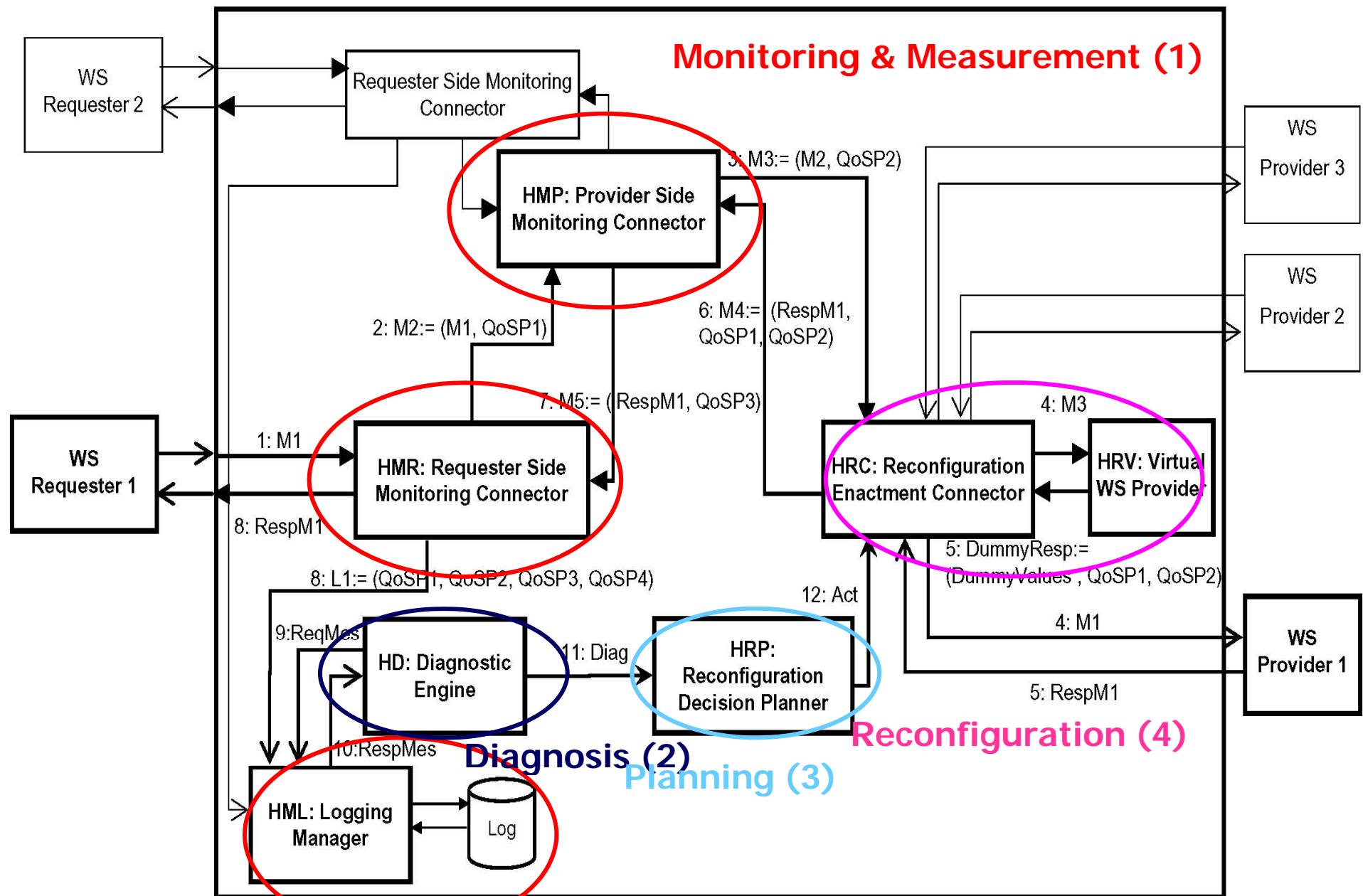


WS-DIAMOND meeting in Paris, August 29

Riadh BEN HALIMA & Khalil DRIRA
LAAS-CNRS

Outline

- Implemented modules for QoS prototype
 - Monitoring
 - Diagnosis
 - Planning
 - Repair



Key:

Req/Resp WS invocation

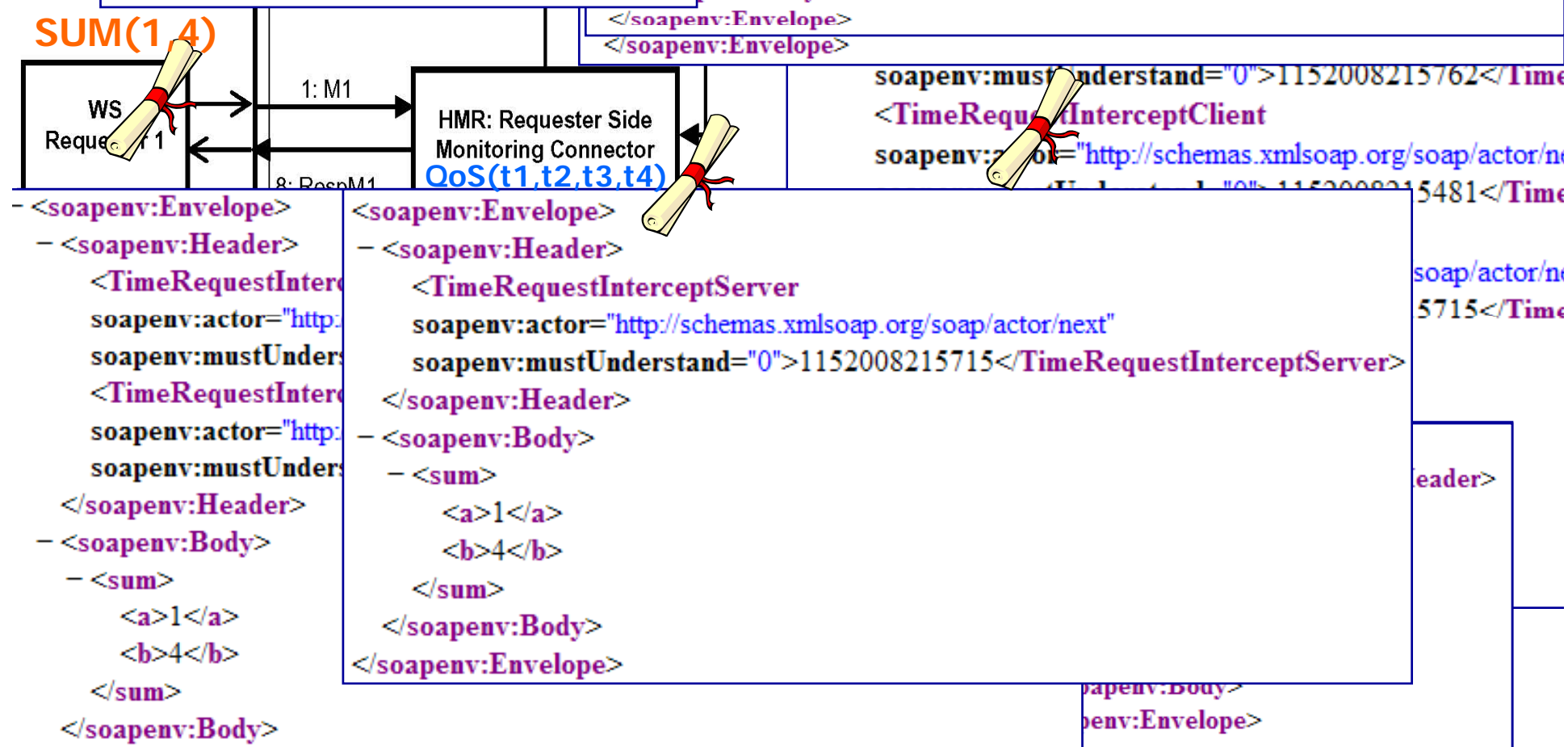
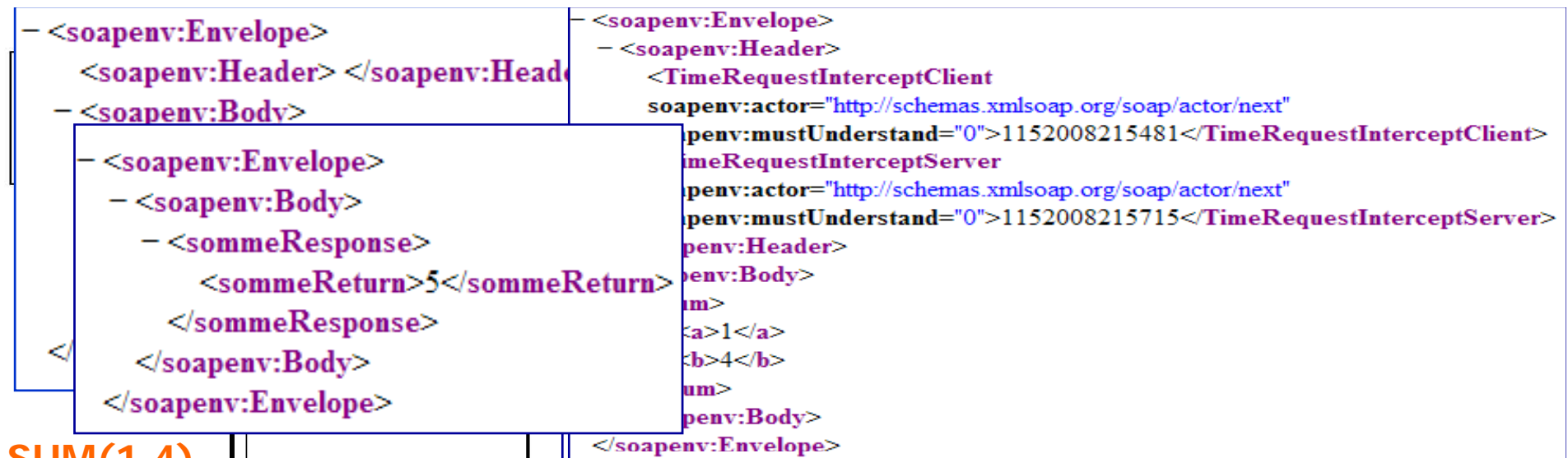
Interception/Forward of Req/Resp messages

Notification messages between components

n:M:=(C1..Ck)

SequenceNumber: MessageName:= Content

Monitoring



Considered QoS parameters

- **Response Time** : The time taken to send a request and to receive the response:
 - *$T_{response} = t_4 - t_1$*
- **Execution Time**: represents the time that the provider needs to achieve the processing of the request:
 - *$T_{execution} = t_3 - t_2$*
- **Communication Time**: The time that the SOAP message needs to reach its destination:
 - *$T_{communication} = T_{response} - T_{execution}$*
- **Throughput**: The number of Web service requests for an operation that can be processed by a service within a given period:
 - *$Throughput = \# \text{ requests} / \text{time period}$*
- **Availability**: The availability of a service is the probability that the service is accessible:
 - *$Availability = \text{Number of successful executions} / \text{Total number of invocations}$*

Monitoring: Techniques & Policies

- Implementation:
 - Handlers for Connectors
 - WS for the Logging Manager
- Policies
 - Send notification after each storage request
 - Send notification periodically (each 5sec, each 100 requests, ...)
 - ...

Diagnosis

Diagnosis: Techniques & Policies

- Implementation:
 - WS for the Diagnosis Engine
- Policies
 - 3 successive times :
 - $\text{Texec} > (\text{AVG}_{\text{Texec}} + \text{lapse})$ [lapse= "standard deviation"]
 - 3 successive increasing of Texec:
 - $\text{Texec}_3 > \text{Texec}_2 > \text{Texec}_1$
 - Texec increases abruptly:
 - $\text{Texec}_2 \gg \text{Texec}_1$
 - Chronics

Planning

Planning: Techniques & Policies

- Implementation:
 - WS for the Decision Planner
- Policies
 - Pre-prepared lists of equivalent services
 - Simple service ★ Simple service
 - Simple service ★ Composed service
 - Ontology + UDDI = Search for equivalent services

Reconfiguration

Reconfiguration: Techniques & Policies

- Automated generation of redirection connectors:
 - Java Reflection, Compile java, Compile WSDL
- Redeployment of the new connector
- Send “wait()” for current client requests until deployment achievement
- Release blocked client requests and continue request processing

Development environment

- Web service-based application:
 - Web services engine: Axis 1.4
 - Container: Apache Tomcat 5.5.17
 - Programming language: Java 1.5
 - Connector: Axis Handlers
- Logging
 - MySQL DBMS, through a Web service (Logging manager)

Demo

Thank you