Dependable computing: transversal research area or just a niche?

Henrique Madeira, University of Coimbra, Portugal



Some questions

- What do we mean by new/emerging dependability research topics?
 - Just new ideas for papers or for PhD proposals?
 - Long standing research line that will originate new sessions in future DSN editions?
- What makes an emerging challenge new from the point of view of dependability research?
 - New contexts to use classic dependability techniques/methods?
 - Really new problems never solved yet in any context

Facts + more questions

- Computer systems dependability has never been so relevant.
- The number and variety of threats have never been so large (and dangerous).
- Computer system failures have never been so visible to the users.
- Computer failures have never had such a costly impact.
- Why new research topics are not evident?
- Why do we feel that new research topics are needed?
- Why the number of submissions in DSN, EDCC, PRDC, LADC is decreasing?
- Why is so difficult to attract new PhD students?

DSN papers?

- "Precise Memory Leak Detection for Java Software Using Container Profiling"
- "Time Will Tell: Fault Localization Using Time Spectra"
- "Early Prediction of Software Component Reliability"
- "Using Components for Architecture-Based Management: The Self-Repair Case"
- "Executable Misuse Cases for Modeling Security Concerns"
- "Temporal Dependency based Checkpoint Selection for Dynamic Verification of Fixed-time Constraints in Grid Workflow Systems"
- "Static Detection of Cross-Site Scripting Vulnerabilities"
- "An Empirical Study of the Effects of Test-Suite Reduction on Fault Localization"

Presented at ICSE 2008 - International Conference on Software Engineering (15% acceptance rate)

The trend...

- More and more dependability research work is being done outside our community:
 - software engineering
 - real-time systems
 - embedded systems
 - databases
 - distributed systems
 - web services
 - grid
 - human computer interaction
 - programming languages and paradigms
 - etc...

Are these researchers reinventing the wheel?

Dependability as niche research area

- Look at emerging research issues that basically represent new instances of our old fetishes:
 - Fault tolerance mechanisms
 - High dependable computer architectures
 - Some reliable communication protocols
 - Some security mechanisms
 - Methods to assess dependability
 - **•**
- Find them new clothes to give them a modern look and mix them with opportunistic research/financing paths.

Dependability as transversal research area

- The transversal nature of dependability research is an asset of our community → But we are not managing this asset!
 - Rephrase (redefine?) the scope of dependability research to make the transversal nature evident to others.
 - Change (manage) the topics of interests of our conferences (DSN, EDCC, PRDC, LADC)
 - Interact directly with people from other communities that are doing research on dependability issues.
- Fault tolerance, intrusion tolerance, etc are beautiful → But we should not forget fault avoidance related topics