# **Dependability Programs**

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Three speakers presented information about national and international programmatic support for research in dependability, via their respective agencies:

- National Science Foundation (NSF)
  - > Carl Landwehr
- Defense Adv. Research Projects Agency (DARPA) > Jay Lala
- European Commission (EC)
  > Andrea Servida (represented by Jean-Claude Laprie)

### Summary of Programmatic Challenges for Dependability

- Dependable COTS (NSF)
- Self-healing systems (DARPA)
- Public awareness of political and ethical issues (EC)

# Dependability Programs: Challenge One

#### **BUILD DEPENDABLE COTS**

• Goals

- > Low overhead/resources, broad availability
- > Dependable systems from (undependable) COTS
- Supporting arguments / rationales
  - > Large-scale cost, repeatability, assurance
- Anticipated outcomes
  - > Low-cost, commodity-level dependable systems

# Dependability Programs: Challenge Two

#### **SELF-HEALING SYSTEMS**

- Goals
  - > Swift, accurate accommodation of injurious events
- Supporting arguments/rationales
  - > Scale, complexity, & time constraints are outstripping non-automated means
- Anticipated outcomes
  - > Substantially higher level of system autonomy/dependability, achieved more quickly

## Dependability Programs: Challenge Three

#### **PUBLIC AWARENESS of POLITICAL and ETHICAL ISSUES**

- Goals
  - > Foster awareness; create grass-roots demand
  - > Create publicly accessible metrics (e.g., l/100 km)
- Supporting arguments/rationales
  - > Policies/technologies should reflect public attitudes
- Anticipated outcomes
  - > Increased demand & support for dependability
  - > Involvement of public in issues that affect them